

#### **DEFINITION. DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

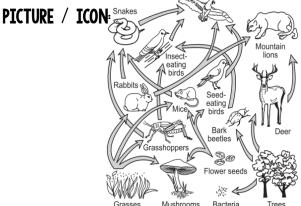
In ecology, it is the position that an organism occupies in a food chain — what it eats, and what eats it.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Typically shown as a pyramid and made up of producers at the first/bottom level, and consumers above it.

<u>IS</u> a classification system <u>AND IS NOT</u> a specific type of organism.

# CONCEPT / WORD: FOOD CHAIN/WEB



## DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION

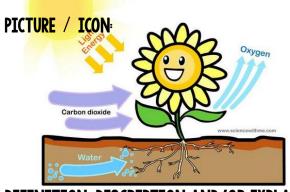
The path energy takes through an ecosystem between organisms. It shows the paths energy takes as one organism is eaten by another.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Arrows show WHERE the energy is going/which organism GETS the energy.

IS a visual representation of energy flowing between specific organisms AND IS NOT the same for every ecosystem.

# CONCEPT / WORD: AUTOTROPH



## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

In ecology, it is an organism that is capable of making its own food — typically through photosynthesis.

#### **CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES**

Does not consume any other organisms, typically a plant-like organism, mot can do photosynthesis.

**IS** a producer **AND IS NOT** a consumer.

# CONCEPT / WORD: HETEROTROPH

PICTURE / ICON:



## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

In ecology, it is an organism that cannot make its own food. It must consume other organisms to obtain energy.

## **CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES**

Must consume other organisms to get energy, typically animals and "consumers".

**IS** a consumer **AND IS NOT** a producer.



## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

A type of ecosystem that is found in the sea/ocean.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Salt water environments,

IS a salt water based ecosystem AND IS NOT a freshwater ecosystem.

# CONCEPT / WORD: TERRESTRIAL

#### PICTURE / ICON:



#### **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

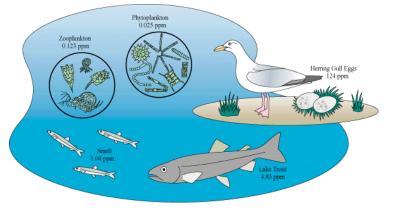
A type of ecosystem that is has to do with earth and land—based plants and animals.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Includes land—living organisms and habitats.

<u>IS</u> a land-based ecosystem <u>AND IS NOT</u> an aquatic or marine ecosystem.

# CONCEPT / WORD: AQUATIC



## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

An ecosystem found in a body of water. There are 2 types of this ecosystem marine and freshwater.

#### **CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES**

Is found in any body of water

**IS** a water-based (fresh OR salt/marine) ecosystem **AND IS NOT** a land-based ecosystem.

# CONCEPT / WORD: OMNIVORE



## <u>DEFINITION</u>, <u>DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION</u>

An organism - animal or person - that eats food from both plants and animals.

#### **CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES**

Eats everything - cannot make its own food.

**IS** a consumer **AND IS NOT** a producer.

# CONCEPT / WORD: HERBIVORE



#### **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

An organism that eats only plant based foods.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Eats plants, typically a primary consumer.

IS a primary consumer AND IS NOT a secondary or tertiary consumer or carnivore or omnivore.

# CONCEPT / WORD: CARNIVORE



#### **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

An organism that eats meats and flesh as its primary food source.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Eats meat (muscles) of other organisms.

<u>IS</u> a meat eating organism <u>AND IS NOT</u> an herbivore or an omnivore

# PICTURE / ICON: Glucose produced used as energy source by whole plant Oxygen Released Water from

## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

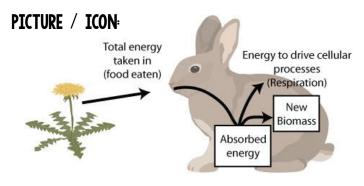
An organism that can produce its own food. Synonym for autotroph.

#### CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES

Can make its own food

<u>IS</u> an autotroph <u>AND IS NOT</u> a heterotroph

# CONCEPT / WORD: CONSUMER



## **DEFINITION, DESCRIPTION AND/OR EXPLANATION**

An organism that cannot make its own food. Synonym for heterotroph.

## **CRITICAL ATTRIBUTES**

Cannot make its own food

<u>IS</u> a heterotroph <u>AND IS NOT</u> an autotroph.